UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MAINE

In re:

MONTREAL, MAINE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY, LTD.,

Debtor.

ROBERT J. KEACH, solely in his capacity as the chapter 11 trustee for MONTREAL, MAINE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY, LTD.,

Plaintiff,

v.

FLEX LEASING I, LLC

Defendant.

Bk. No. 13-10670 Chapter 11

Adv. Proc. No. 15-____

COMPLAINT

Robert J. Keach, solely in his capacity as the chapter 11 trustee of Montreal, Maine & Atlantic Railway, Ltd. (the "<u>Trustee</u>"), brings this Complaint against Flex Leasing I, LLC (the "<u>Defendant</u>") seeking the avoidance and recovery of preferential transfers received by the Defendant (among other relief), pursuant to 11 U.S.C. (the "<u>Bankruptcy Code</u>") §§ 547 and 550. In support hereof, the Trustee states as follows:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This Court has jurisdiction over this proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157(a) and 1334(b), and District of Maine Local Rule of Civil Procedure 83.6, whereby all civil proceedings arising under the Bankruptcy Code, or arising in or related to cases under the Bankruptcy Code, are automatically referred to this Court.

- 2. Venue of this proceeding is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409.
- 3. This matter is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2)(A) and (F), and this Court has authority to enter final orders and judgment herein.
- 4. The Trustee consents to the entry of final orders by the Bankruptcy Court in this adversary proceeding.

BACKGROUND, PARTIES, AND STANDING

- 5. On August 7, 2013 (the "<u>Petition Date</u>"), Montreal, Maine & Atlantic Railway, Ltd. (the "<u>Debtor</u>") filed a voluntary petition for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code.
- 6. On August 21, 2013, the Trustee was appointed as the Debtor's chapter 11 bankruptcy trustee pursuant to § 1163 of the Bankruptcy Code, and has, since that date, continued to function as the Court-supervised fiduciary of the Debtor's estate.
- 7. The Trustee has standing to bring the causes of action herein pursuant to §§ 547(b) and 550(a) of the Bankruptcy Code.
- 8. The Debtor is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, which historically conducted its business operations from its principal office in Hermon, Maine.
- 9. Upon information and belief, the Defendant is a limited liability corporation organized under the laws of the State of Colorado, with its principal place of business at 30 South Wacker Drive, Suite 2900, Chicago, Illinois 60606.
- 10. Prior to the Petition Date, the Defendant and the Debtor engaged in business transactions, whereby the Defendant provided the Debtor with goods and/or services.

11. During the 90-day period prior to the Petition Date (the "<u>Preference Period</u>"), the Debtor transferred property to or for the benefit of the Defendant through payments aggregating an amount not less than \$225,355.85. The details of each of the transfers (collectively, the "<u>Transfers</u>," and each individually a "<u>Transfer</u>") are set forth on <u>Exhibit A</u>, which is attached hereto and incorporated by reference.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Avoidance of Preferential Transfers – 11 U.S.C. § 547)

- 12. The Trustee repeats each of the allegations contained above as though fully set forth herein.
- 13. During the Preference Period, the Defendant was a creditor of the Debtor because the Defendant supplied goods and/or services to the Debtor, and the Debtor was obligated to pay for such goods and/or services.
- 14. Each Transfer identified on **Exhibit A** was made by the Debtor to the Defendant and paid from the Debtor's bank account at TD Bank.
- 15. Each Transfer identified on **Exhibit A** was made to or for the benefit of the Defendant, as payment for goods and/or services provided by the Defendant to the Debtor.
- 16. Each Transfer was made for or on account of an antecedent debt or debts owed by the Debtor to the Defendant before such Transfer was made, as asserted by the Defendant and memorialized in the invoices identified on **Exhibit A**, each of which constituted a "debt" or "claim" (as those terms are defined in the Bankruptcy Code) of the Defendant prior to being paid by the Debtor.
 - 17. Each Transfer was made by the Debtor during the Preference Period.
- 18. Each Transfer was made while the Debtor was insolvent (as that term is defined in the Bankruptcy Code).

- 19. As reflected by the terms of the Disclosure Statement filed in the Debtor's case and the chapter 7 liquidation analysis set forth therein, each Transfer enabled the Defendant to receive more than the Defendant would have received if: (a) the Debtor's case was a case under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code; (b) the Transfer had not been made; and (c) the Defendant received payment on account of the debt paid by the Transfer to the extent provided by the Bankruptcy Code.
- 20. The Trustee is therefore entitled to avoid the Transfers as preferences pursuant to § 547(b) of the Bankruptcy Code.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION (Recovery of Property – 11. U.S.C. § 550)

- 21. The Trustee repeats each of the allegations contained above as though fully set forth herein.
- 22. The Defendant is the initial transferee of each of the Transfers because the Debtor made the Transfers directly to the Defendant by check or wire transfer, as reflected in **Exhibit A**.
- 23. Because the Trustee is entitled to avoid the Transfers for the reasons set forth above, and because the Defendant is the initial transferee, the Trustee is entitled to recover the value of the Transfers from the Defendant pursuant to § 550 of the Bankruptcy Code.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION (Disallowance of Claim – 11. U.S.C. § 502(d))

24. The Trustee repeats each of the allegations contained above as though fully set forth herein.

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25. On or about June 11, 2014, the Defendant filed proof of claim No. 106-1, alleging

a secured claim in the amount of \$84,000.00 and an unsecured claim in the amount of

\$143,475.70 (together, the "Claim").1

26. Because the Trustee is entitled to avoid and recover the Transfers for the reasons

set forth above, pursuant to § 502(d) of the Bankruptcy Code, the Claim should be disallowed

unless and until the Defendant pays the full amount of the Transfers set forth in **Exhibit A**.

WHEREFORE, the Trustee seeks entry of judgment: (A) avoiding the Transfers pursuant

to § 547 of the Bankruptcy Code; (B) recovering the value of the Transfers from the Defendant

pursuant to § 550 of the Bankruptcy Code, along with his costs incurred herein, including

attorneys' fees, and pre- and post-judgment interest to the fullest extent allowed by applicable

law; (C) disallowing the Defendant's Claim unless and until the Defendant pays the full amount

of the Transfers; and (D) granting the Trustee such other and further relief as the Court deems

just and appropriate.

Dated: August 6, 2015

ROBERT J. KEACH, solely in his capacity as the chapter 11 trustee of MONTREAL, MAINE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY, LTD.

/s/ Timothy J. McKeon

Sam Anderson, Esq.

Timothy J. McKeon, Esq.

Bernstein Shur Sawyer & Nelson, P.A.

100 Middle Street

P.O. Box 9729

Portland, ME 04104-5029

(207) 774-1200 (telephone)

(207) 774-1127 (facsimile)

¹ Additionally, the Defendant's proof of claim sets forth a claim to administrative expenses and certain unliquidated claims. The Defendant also asserts indemnification, contribution and subrogation rights against the Debtor.

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Exhibit A

Case: Montreal Maine & Atlantic Ltd.
Preference Period: (5/9/2013 - 8/7/2013)

Vendor: Flex Leasing I, LLC

	Dates of			Amount Paid				
	Payments/ Open	Check	Check	or Value of	Invoice	Invoice	Invoice	Check Clear
#	Invoices	No.	Amount	Transfers	Date	No.	Amount	Date
1	5/9/2013	16070	29,471.09	9,889.34	12/31/2011	1112C	9,889.34	5/14/2013
2	5/9/2013	16070	29,471.09	5,634.92	11/30/2011	1111D	5,634.92	5/14/2013
3	5/9/2013	16070	29,471.09	6,529.50	10/31/2011	1110D	6,529.50	5/14/2013
4	5/9/2013	16070	29,471.09	7,417.33	9/30/2011	1109D	7,417.33	5/14/2013
5	5/16/2013	16163	27,142.88	1,409.99	5/31/2011	201105	1,409.99	5/22/2013
6	5/16/2013	16163	27,142.88	4,646.29	1/31/2012	1201D	4,646.29	5/22/2013
7	5/16/2013	16163	27,142.88	9,823.47	1/31/2012	1201B	9,823.47	5/22/2013
8	5/16/2013	16163	27,142.88	5,544.17	1/31/2012	1201A	5,544.17	5/22/2013
9	5/16/2013	16163	27,142.88	5,718.96	12/31/2011	1112D	5,718.96	5/22/2013
10	5/23/2013	16251	30,000.00	30,000.00	1/31/2012	1201C	30,000.00	5/29/2013
11	5/30/2013	16315	26,193.63	1,552.77	2/28/2012	1202D	1,552.77	6/7/2013
12	5/30/2013	16315	26,193.63	11,186.96	2/29/2012	1202B	11,186.96	6/7/2013
13	5/30/2013	16315	26,193.63	5,383.39	2/29/2012	1202A	5,383.39	6/7/2013
14	5/30/2013	16315	26,193.63	8,070.51	1/31/2012	1201C	8,070.51	6/7/2013
15	6/6/2013	16391	25,000.00	25,000.00	2/29/2012	1202C	25,000.00	6/11/2013
16	6/14/2013	16462	6,761.97	6,761.97	2/29/2012	1202C	6,761.97	6/18/2013
17	6/20/2013	16530	27,067.69	3,042.59	3/31/2012	1203D	3,042.59	6/26/2013
18	6/20/2013	16530	27,067.69	24,025.10	3/31/2012	1203A	24,025.10	6/26/2013
19	6/28/2013	16596	28,173.87	3,527.89	4/30/2012	1204D	3,527.89	7/9/2013
20	6/28/2013	16596	28,173.87	12,094.35	3/31/2012	1203C	12,094.35	7/9/2013
21	6/28/2013	16596	28,173.87	12,551.63	3/31/2012	1203B	12,551.63	7/9/2013
22	7/5/2013	16662	25,544.72	25,544.72	4/30/2012	1204A	25,544.72	7/10/2013

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B104 (FORM 104) (08/07)

ADVERSARY PROCEEDING COVER SHEI (Instructions on Reverse)	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NUMBER (Court Use Only)						
PLAINTIFFS	DEFENDANTS						
Robert J. Keach, solely in his capacity as the chapter 11 trustee for Montreal, Maine & Atlantic Railway, Ltd.	Flex Leasing I, LLC						
ATTORNEYS (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone No.) D. Sam Anderson, Esq. Michael Siedband, Esq. Timothy Mckeon, Esq. Bernstein Shur Sawyer & Nelson, P.A. 100 Middle Street, Portland, ME 04104 (207) 774-1200	ATTORNEYS (If Known)						
PARTY (Check One Box Only)	PARTY (Check One Box Only)						
□ Debtor □ U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin	☐ Debtor ☐ U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin						
□ Creditor □ Other	□ Creditor □ Other						
☐ Trustee	☐ Trustee						
CAUSE OF ACTION (WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE	OF ACTION, INCLUDING ALL U.S. STATUTES INVOLVED)						
Avoidance and recovery of preferential transfers.							
NATURE ((Number up to five (5) boxes starting with lead cause of action as							
FRBP 7001(1) - Recovery of Money/Property	FRBP 7001(6) - Dischargeability (continued)						
11-Recovery of money/property - §542 turnover of property	61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support						
IZ 12-Recovery of money/property - §547 preference	68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury						
13-Recovery of money/property - \$548 fraudulent transfer	☐ 63-Dischargeability - §523(a)(8), student loan						
14-Recovery of money/property - other	LJ 64-Dischargeability - §523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation						
FRBP 7001(2) – Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien 21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property	(other than domestic support) 65-Dischargeability - other						
FRBP 7001(3) – Approval of Sale of Property	FRBP 7001(7) – Injunctive Relief						
31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h)	☐ 71-Injunctive relief – imposition of stay ☐ 72-Injunctive relief – other						
	/2-injunctive relief — other						
FRBP 7001(4) – Objection/Revocation of Discharge	FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest						
41-Objection / revocation of discharge - §727(c),(d),(e)	81-Subordination of claim or interest						
FRBP 7001(5) – Revocation of Confirmation 51-Revocation of confirmation	FRBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment 91-Declaratory judgment						
FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability 66-Dischargeability - §523(a)(1),(14),(14A) priority tax claims 62-Dischargeability - §523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation,	FRBP 7001(10) Determination of Removed Action 01-Determination of removed claim or cause						
actual fraud	Other						
67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny	SS-SIPA Case – 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa et.seq.						
(continued next column)	U2-Other (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state court if unrelated to bankruptcy case)						
☐ Check if this case involves a substantive issue of state law	☐ Check if this is asserted to be a class action under FRCP 23						
☐ Check if a jury trial is demanded in complaint	Demand \$225,355.85						
Other Relief Sought							

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BANKRUPTCY CASE IN A	WHICH THIS	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING	ARISES				
NAME OF DEBTOR Montreal, Maine & Atlantic Railway, Ltd.		BANKRUPTCY CASE NO. 13-10670					
DISTRICT IN WHICH CASE IS PENDING Maine		DIVISION OFFICE Portland	NAME OF JUDGE Judge Peter G. Cary				
RELATED ADVERSARY PROCEEDING (IF ANY)							
PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT	Γ	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NO.				
DISTRICT IN WHICH ADVERSARY IS PENDIN	1G	DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE				
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)							
DATE August 6, 2015		PRINT NAME OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF) D. Sam Anderson, Esq.					

INSTRUCTIONS

The filing of a bankruptcy case creates an "estate" under the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court which consists of all of the property of the debtor, wherever that property is located. Because the bankruptcy estate is so extensive and the jurisdiction of the court so broad, there may be lawsuits over the property or property rights of the estate. There also may be lawsuits concerning the debtor's discharge. If such a lawsuit is filed in a bankruptcy court, it is called an adversary proceeding.

A party filing an adversary proceeding must also must complete and file Form 104, the Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet, unless the party files the adversary proceeding electronically through the court's Case Management/Electronic Case Filing system (CM/ECF). (CM/ECF captures the information on Form 104 as part of the filing process.) When completed, the cover sheet summarizes basic information on the adversary proceeding. The clerk of court needs the information to process the adversary proceeding and prepare required statistical reports on court activity.

The cover sheet and the information contained on it do not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, the Bankruptcy Rules, or the local rules of court. The cover sheet, which is largely self-explanatory, must be completed by the plaintiff's attorney (or by the plaintiff if the plaintiff is not represented by an attorney). A separate cover sheet must be submitted to the clerk for each complaint filed.

Plaintiffs and Defendants. Give the names of the plaintiffs and defendants exactly as they appear on the complaint.

Attorneys. Give the names and addresses of the attorneys, if known.

Party. Check the most appropriate box in the first column for the plaintiffs and the second column for the defendants.

Demand. Enter the dollar amount being demanded in the complaint.

Signature. This cover sheet must be signed by the attorney of record in the box on the second page of the form. If the plaintiff is represented by a law firm, a member of the firm must sign. If the plaintiff is pro se, that is, not represented by an attorney, the plaintiff must sign.